



Maximilian MOSER Sotirios TSEPELAKIS

# Reminder: What are the FAIR principles?



#### Findable

The object should easily be found in searches

#### Accessible

The conditions for access to the object must be clear

#### Interoperable

The object's (meta-)data must be interpretable by others

#### Reusable

The license for reusing the object (once accessed) must be clear





Basically just virtual places where researchers can deposit their data to share it with others, in a controlled fashion

For example



# Why do we want a repository?



Imagine you're working on a paper for scheduling optimization and want to see how good your approach performs on data already used in the literature.

Get your datasets from e.g.

http://schedulingresearch.com/

## What is the problem here?



"He's dead, Jim."

- Have you ever wanted to reproduce a paper's results, but couldn't find the input data anywhere?
- Have you ever followed a link in a paper just to find that it's dead?
- Will you remember the path on the server where you put your data in half a year?

#### Isn't this nicer?



The normalised Sentinel-1 Global Backscatter Model, mapping Earth's land surface with C-band microwaves

https://doi.org/10.1038/s41597-021-01059-7

#### The referenced dataset



The Sentinel-1 Global Backscatter Model (S1GBM) - Mapping Earth's Land Surface with C-Band Microwaves

https://doi.org/10.48436/r9fn3-nyd51





A customized instance of InvenioRDM, which is...

- a <u>free and open-source</u> research data repository
- based on Flask and Python
- currently under development by CERN and partners
- documented on <a href="https://inveniordm.docs.cern.ch/">https://inveniordm.docs.cern.ch/</a>





# But does it help with FAIRness?



. . .

## But does it help with FAIRness?



Yes.

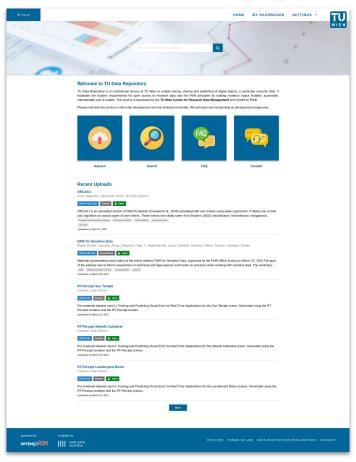
		F1: (Meta) data are assigned globally unique and persistent identifiers	A DOI is issued to every published record on InvenioRDM.			
F	_	F2: Data are described with rich metadata	InvenioRDM's metadata is compliant with DataCite's Metadata Schema minimum and recommended terms, with a few additional enrichments.			
	Г	F3: Metadata clearly and explicitly include the identifier of the data they describe	The DOI is a top-level and a mandatory field in the metadata of each record.			
		F4: (Meta)data are registered or indexed in a searchable resource	(1) Metadata of each record is indexed and searchable directly in InvenioRDM's search engine immediately after publishing. (2) Metadata of each record is sent to DataCite servers during DOI registration and indexed there.			
		A1: (meta)data are retrievable by their identifier using a standardized communications protocol	Metadata for individual records as well as record collections are harvestable using the OAI-PMH protocol by the record identifier and the collection name. Metadata is also retrievable through the public REST API.			
		A1.1: The protocol is open, free and universally implementable	See point A1. OAI-PMH and REST are open, free and universal protocols for information retrieval on the web.			
,	Α	A1.2: The protocol allows for an authentication and authorisation where necessary	Metadata are publicly accessible and licensed under public domain. No authorization is ever necessary to retrieve it.			
		A2: Metadata should be accessible even when the data is no longer available	(1) Data and metadata will be retained for the lifetime of the repository. (2) Metadata are stored in high-availability database servers which are separate to the data itself. (note: recommendations for local implementations should be communicated here)			
1			InvenioRDM uses JSON Schema as internal representation of metadata and offers export to other popular formats such as Dublin Core or MARC-XML.			
	L	I2: (Meta)data use vocabularies that follow the FAIR principles	For certain terms we refer to open, external vocabularies, e.g.: license (Open Definition), funders (FundRef) and grants (OpenAIRE).			
		I3: (Meta)data include qualified references to other (meta)data	Each referenced external piece of metadata is qualified by a resolvable URL.			
			Each record contains a minimum of DataCite's mandatory terms, with optionally additional DataCite recommended terms and InvenioRDM's enrichments.			
à			(1) License is one of the mandatory terms in InvenioRDM's metadata, and is referring to an Open Definition license. (2) Data downloaded by the users is subject to the license specified in the metadata by the uploader.			
		R1.2: (Meta)data are associated with detailed provenance	(1) All data and metadata uploaded is traceable to a registered InvenioRDM user. (2) Metadata can optionally describe the original authors of the published work.			
			InvenioRDM is not a domain-specific repository, yet through compliance with DataCite's Metadata Schema, metadata meets one of the broadest cross-domain standards available.			

#### **Demo Time!**



https://test.researchdata.tuwien.ac.at/

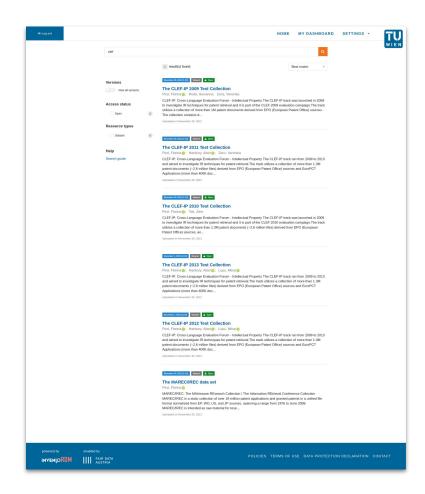
## Frontpage





https://researchdata.tuwien.ac.at

#### Search





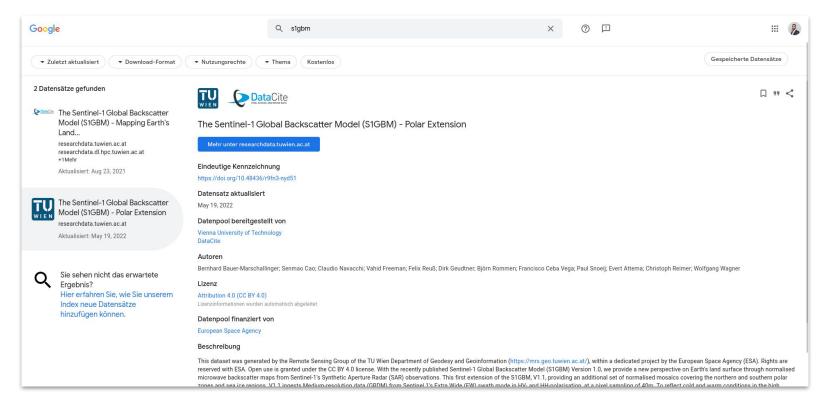
# Search (External: DataCite)



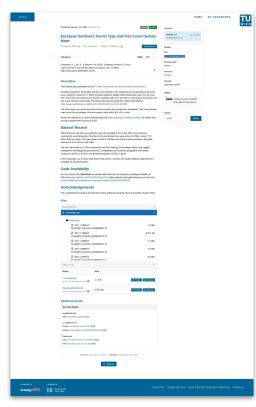
DataCite Search		Works People	Repositories	Members	Support	<b>→</b> Sign in
Bernhard Bauer-Marschallinge Rommen: Francisco Ceba Veg Dataset published via TU Wier This dataset was generated by Geoinformation fittps://mrs.ga are reserved with ESA Open u Backscatter Model (SIGBM) Ve microwave backscatter maps 1 Mo citations were reported.  1 https://doi.org/10.48436/rg  The Sentinel-1 Global with C-Band Microwa Bernhard Bauer-Marschalling-Rommen, Francisco Ceba Veg Dataset published via TU Wier This dataset was generated by Geoinformation (https://mrs.ga are reserved with ESA Open u new perspective on Earth's lan Synthetic Aperture Radar (SAR	a, Paul Snoeij, Evert Attema, Christoph f  the Remote Sensing Group of the TU \ to the Remote Sensing Group of the TU \ to the Remote Sensing Group of the TU \ to thusivence Act \( \), within a dedicated prese is granted under the CC BY 4 0 licens resion 1.0, we provide a new perspective from Sentinel -5 synthetic Aperture Rair  No usage information was reported.  fng-nyds1	td Freeman, Felix Reuß, Dirk Geudtner. Bj reimer & Wolfgang Wagner Wein Department of Geodesy and eject by the European Space Agency (ES se. With the recently published Sentinel on Earth's land surface through norma dar (SAR)  1) - Mapping Earth's Land Su tl Freeman, Felix Reuß, Dirk Geudtner, Bj reimer & Wolfgang Wagner wiren Department of Geodesy and eject by the European Space Agency (ES se. With this dataset publication, we ope wave backscatter map from spaceborr	SAJ. Rights -1 Global lised  rface  SAJ. Rights en up a	Registration  2 2022  2 2020  Resource T  Dataset  Affiliation  European S  Agency  T U Wien	ypes	2 2 2
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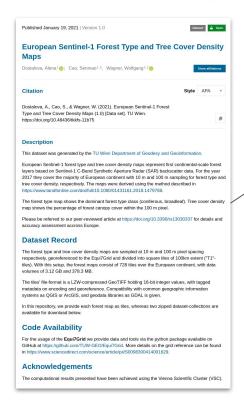
## Search (External: Google)

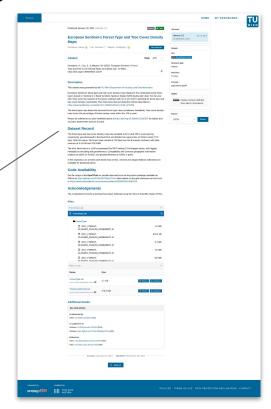




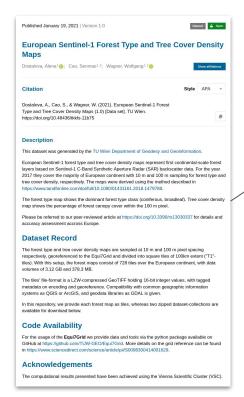


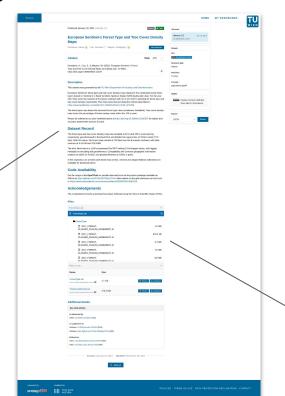




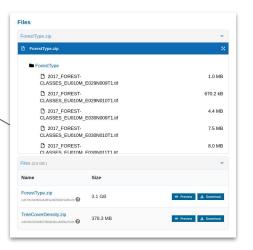


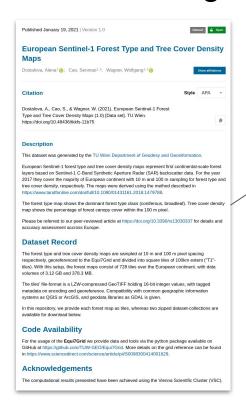


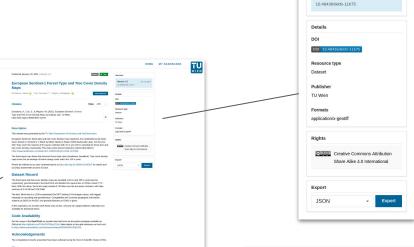








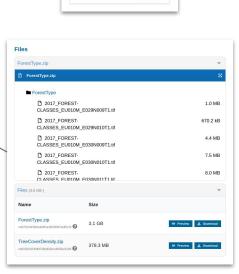




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Versions
Version 1.0

#### **Access Restrictions**



Authentication

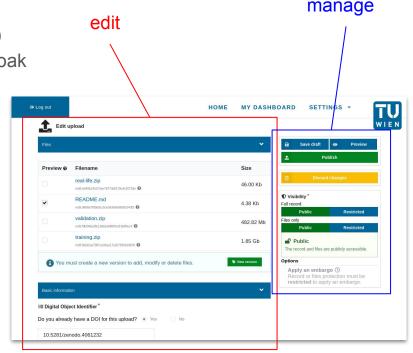
Local login vs OAuth2 (resp. OpenID Connect)

Get other services integrated, e.g. Keycloak=> integrates TU SSO

Sessions for browsers, tokens for cURL

#### Authorization

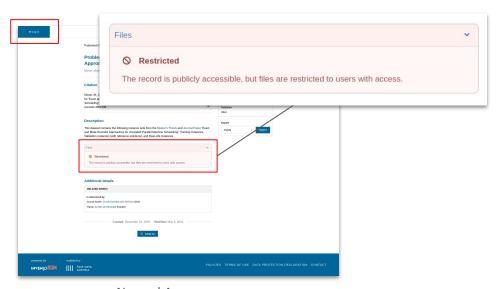
- Different permissions for different actions
  - read, read\_files, create, edit, manage, ...
- Role-based access (e.g. role "trusted-user")
- Share-by-Link (like Google Docs)

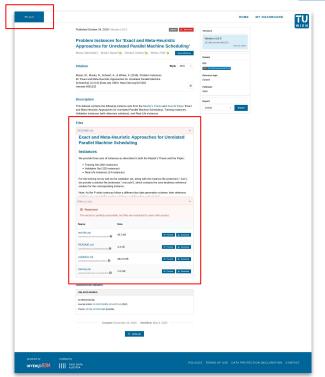




# Share by Link

Can be used to share access to restricted datasets:



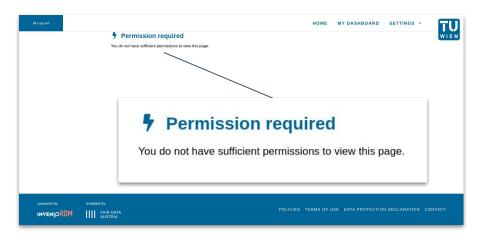


Access via Secret Link

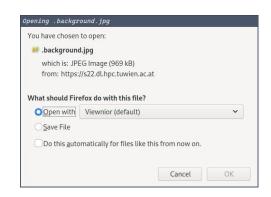


# Share by Link

Can also be used to enable double-blind peer reviews:







... but files can be downloaded

#### TUW Research Data vs InvenioRDM



Customized with our own modules: <a href="https://gitlab.tuwien.ac.at/fairdata">https://gitlab.tuwien.ac.at/fairdata</a>

- Invenio-Theme-TUW
  - TU Wien corporate design, and extra pages
- Invenio-Config-TUW
  - TU Wien SSO for authentication
  - customized permissions
  - tweaked inner workings
- Invenio-Utilities-TUW
  - additional CLI commands for administration

## Summary: Core InvenioRDM features



- Record Management
  - Metadata based on <u>DataCite kernel 4.3</u>
  - File deposit
  - DOI minting on publication
  - Record Versioning
  - Export of metadata in other formats (e.g. Dublin Core, OAI-PMH, ...)
  - Access sharing (e.g. via secret link, similar to Google Docs)
- Communities
- Modularity and customizability
- Growing developer community (on <u>Discord</u>)

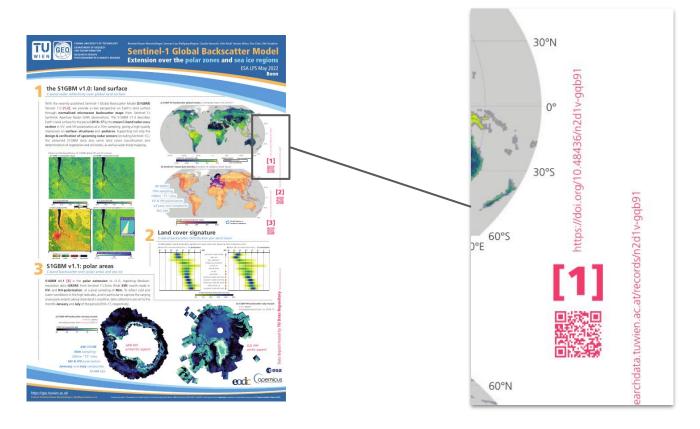
### Bonus tips for depositing data



- Rights: Make sure you have the rights to upload the data
  - check back with all involved creators
  - agree on that before even creating the dataset
- Longevity: Choose proper file formats for your uploads
  - simple and open standards over proprietary niche formats
  - o c.f. <u>Library of Congress recommendations</u>
- FAIRness: Test your record's FAIRness with tools
  - e.g. <u>F-UJI</u>

# And an idea for posters!





#### Future work



- Integration with our other services, e.g.
  - o the DBRepo
  - o our CRIS system
  - our maDMP tool: <a href="https://damap.org/">https://damap.org/</a>
- Account creation workflow for externals
- Virus scanning on upload
- Preservation/archival of suitable uploaded files
- Factor in the uploaded files' contents for search
- Etc. see also <a href="https://inveniosoftware.org/products/rdm/roadmap/">https://inveniosoftware.org/products/rdm/roadmap/</a>

# Thank you for your attention!



Questions?